

CURRICULUM VITAE

GENERAL INFORMATION

Name, surname: **Vaios KOUTROULIS**
Current position: Professor, Faculty of Law, Université libre de Bruxelles (ULB)
Date of birth: 26 April 1978
Professional address: International Law Centre, ULB, CP 137
50, avenue F. D. Roosevelt, 1050, Brussels, Belgium
E-mail: vkoutrou@ulb.ac.be
Languages: Greek (mother tongue)
French – English (proficient)
Italian – Spanish (passive knowledge)

EDUCATION AND CAREER AT THE UNIVERSITY

Since 2013 Professor, International Law Centre, Faculty of Law, ULB
2012-2013 Post-doctoral research, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge
2011-2012 *Maître d'enseignement*, Faculty of Law, ULB
2011 PhD in legal sciences, Faculty of Law, ULB
2007-2011 Doctoral student, mini-ARC fellow, Faculty of Law, ULB
2006 DEA in international law, Faculty of Law, ULB
2005 DES in public international law, Faculty of Law, ULB
2002 MA in law, Faculty of Law, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens

TEACHING ACTIVITIES AT THE ULB

- Public International Law;
- Law of Armed Conflict;
- International and European Criminal Law;
- International and European Environmental Law;
- International Adjudication;
- Argumentation Seminar in International Law

TEACHING ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE THE ULB

Since 2014 Visiting Lecturer, Institut des relations internationales (Paris)
Courses taught: Law of International Security and Defence, Law of Armed Conflict

- Since 2011 Visiting Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Université de Liège
Course taught: Occupation Law (in the context of the course on the Law of Armed Conflict)
- 2012-2015 Visiting Lecturer, Faculty of legal, political and social science, Université Lille 2
Course taught: Law of Armed Conflict
- 2011-2014 Visiting Lecturer, Free Faculty of Law, Institut catholique de Lille
Course taught: Law of Armed Conflict
- 2012-2016 Visiting Lecturer, Royal Belgian Military School
Courses taught: Public International Law, International Criminal Law
- Since 2007 Lecturer in several courses for professionals (taught in English or French)
- 2017-2018: Introductory Course in International Humanitarian Law for Humanitarian Professionals, ICRC (Brussels – Geneva)
 - 2014-2018: Cursus supérieur d’Etat-Major, Royal Belgian Military School (Brussels, Belgium)
 - 2008-2017: Course for Advisors in Law of Armed Conflict, Royal Belgian Military School (Brussels, Belgium)
 - 2014-2016: High Studies for Security and Defence, Royal Higher Institute for Defence (Brussels, Belgium)
 - 2016: Course on human rights specialised in international criminal law, international humanitarian law and international refugee law, International Institute of Human Rights –René Cassin Foundation (Bamako, Mali)
 - 2016: Summer Course in international humanitarian law, ICRC (Yerevan, Armenia)
 - 2009: Course on international humanitarian law at the Belgian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, ICRC – Belgian Red Cross (Brussels, Belgium)
 - 2007-2009: Advanced course on international humanitarian law, International Institute of humanitarian law (San Remo, Italy)
 - 2007-2008: Course on peacekeeping activities for intermediary and superior officers, Centre of Excellence for Stabilization Police Units (CoESPU) (Vicenza, Italy)

STUDY VISITS ABROAD (INCLUDING SUMMER COURSES)

- 2012-2013 Visiting Fellow, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge (Post doctoral scholarship from the Wiener-Anspach Foundation)
- August – September 2011: Centre for Studies and Research, The Hague Academy of International Law (Study visit on the topic “Remedies for the Actions of international Organizations”)
- July – August 2004: Summer Course on public international law, The Hague Academy of International Law

PUBLICATIONS

Monographs

- (forthcoming) *Les relations entre le jus contra bellum et le jus in bello*, Brussels, Larcier
- (forthcoming, with O. CORTEN, F. DUBUISSON, A. LAGERWALL) *A critical introduction to international law*, Brussels, Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles
- *Une introduction critique au droit international* (with O. CORTEN, F. DUBUISSON, A. LAGERWALL), Brussels, Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 2017 (602 p.)
- *Le début et la fin de l'application du droit de l'occupation*, Paris, Pedone, 2010 (334 p.)

Codes

- *Code de droit international humanitaire* (with E. DAVID, F. TULKENS, D. VANDERMEERSCH and R. VAN STEENBERGHE), 8th edition, Bruxelles, Bruylant, 2018 (790 p.)
- *Code de droit international pénal* (with E. DAVID and A. WEYEMBERGH), 4th edition, Bruxelles, Bruylant, 2018 (1164 p.)

Chapters in collective works

- (forthcoming) "Are International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law still two distinct branches of public international law?", in R. KOLB, G. GAGGIOLI et P. KILIBARDA (eds.), *Research Handbook on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*, 2nd edition, Cheltenham – Northampton, Edward Elgar Publishing
- (forthcoming) "A clarification of the personal and geographical scope of multinational NIACs", in *Legal and Operational Challenges raised by Contemporary NIACs*, Proceedings of the 19th Bruges Colloquium, 18-19 October 2018, ICRC, College of Europe
- "Territorial Disputes and the Use of Force" (with P. KLEIN), in M. KOHEN – M. HEBIE (eds.), *Research Handbook on Territorial Disputes in International Law*, Cheltenham – Northampton, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018, pp. 235-261
- "The Yom Kippur War" (with F. DUBUISSON), in O. CORTEN – T. RUYS (Eds.), *The Use of Force in International Law – A case-based approach*, Oxford, OUP, 2018, pp. 189-200
- "L'application des droits fondamentaux dans les opérations à l'étranger" (with Ph. FRUMER), in N. LAGASSE et al. (eds.), *Questions juridiques d'actualité en lien avec la défense*, Brugge, die Keure, 2017, pp. 223-267
- "How have the Belgian courts dealt with the interplay between IHL and counter-terrorism offences?", in *Terrorism, Counter-Terrorism and International Humanitarian Law*, Proceedings of the 17th Bruges Colloquium, 20-21 October 2016, ICRC, College of Europe 2017, pp. 107-118
- "Internal armed conflict versus non-international armed conflict: the 2014 judgment of the Court of Justice of the European Union in the *Diakité* case", in *Hommage à Jean Pictet par le Concours de droit international humanitaire Jean-Pictet*, Cowansville / Zurich, Yvon Blais / Schulthess, 2016, pp. 255-270
- "All feasible precautions in the choice of means and methods of warfare", in *Urban Warfare*, Proceedings of the 16th Bruges Colloquium, 15-16 October 2015, ICRC, College of Europe, 2016, pp. 43-52

- “A la recherche du principe de distinction dans les films de guerre” (with M. FALKOWSKA), in O. CORTEN and F. DUBUISSON (eds.), *Du droit international au cinéma*, Paris, Pedone, 2015, pp. 315 – 347
- “Le jugement du Tribunal correctionnel d’Anvers dans l’affaire dite « Sharia 4 Belgium » et l’article 141bis du Code pénal belge”, in A. JACOBS – D. FLORE (eds.), *Les combattants européens en Syrie*, Paris, L’Harmattan, 2015, pp. 85-103
- “The Prohibition of the Use of Force in Arbitrations and Fact-Finding Reports”, in M. WELLER (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of the Use of Force in International Law*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 605-626
- “Internment of civilians in international armed conflicts”, in *Detention in time of armed conflict*, Proceedings of the 15th Bruges Colloquium, 16-17 October 2014, ICRC, College of Europe, 2015, pp. 39-47
- “Entre la non interférence et le contrôle judiciaire : l’équilibrisme des juridictions nationales face aux actes des organisations internationales”, D. SAROOSHI (ed.), *Responsibility and Remedies for the Unlawful Acts of International Organizations*, The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff – Brill, 2014, pp. 405-439
- “Les tensions entre le *jus ad bellum* et le *jus in bello* dans le cadre des mandats du Conseil de sécurité”, in K. BANNELIER CHRISTAKIS – C. PISON (eds.), *Le recours à la force autorisé par le Conseil de sécurité*, Paris, Pedone, 2014, pp. 27-52
- “*Jus ad/contra bellum*”, in R. VAN STEENBERGHE (ed.), *Le droit international humanitaire : un régime spécial de droit international ?*, Brussels, Bruylant, 2013, pp. 157-194
- “Article 50 – Official and Working Languages: Commentary”, in P. DE HERT – J. FLAMME – O. STRUYVEN (eds.), *Code of International Criminal Law and Procedure, Annotated*, Brussels, Larcier, 2013, pp. 206-209
- “Article 52 – Regulations of the Court: Commentary”, in P. DE HERT – J. FLAMME – O. STRUYVEN (eds.), *Code of International Criminal Law and Procedure, Annotated*, Brussels, Larcier, 2013, pp. 214-216
- “Résolution 143 (1960): La question du Congo”, in E. DECAUX – N. LEMAY-HÉBERT – D. PLACIDI-FROT (eds.), *Les grandes résolutions du Conseil de Sécurité*, Paris, Dalloz, 2012, pp. 35-43
- “International organisations involved in armed conflict: material and geographical scope of application of international humanitarian law”, in *International Organisations’ Involvement in Peace Operations: Applicable Legal Framework and the Issue of Responsibility*, Proceedings of the 12th Bruges Colloquium, 20-21 October 2011, ICRC, College of Europe 2012, pp. 29-40

Articles in peer reviewed journals

- “Quelle place pour le droit humanitaire dans les jeux vidéos? L’exemple de *Call of Duty : Modern Warfare 3*” (20 pages), *Revue e-legal* (Revue de droit et de criminologie de l’ULB), vol. 1, January 2018, available at: <http://e-legal.ulb.be/volume-n01/droit-et-culture-pop/quelle-place-pour-le-droit-humanitaire-dans-les-jeux-videos-l-exemple-de-call-of-duty-modern-warfare-3>
- “The fight against the Islamic State and *jus in bello*”, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, vol. 29, 2016, pp. 827-852
- “A propos de ‘The Humanitarian Laws of War in Civil Strife: Towards a Definition of « International Armed Conflict »’ de Tom J. Farer (1971-I)”, *Revue belge de droit international*, vol. XLVIII, 2015, pp. 279-287
- “The Illegality of Military Support of Rebels on the Libyan War : Aspects of *Jus contra Bellum* and *Jus in Bello*” (with O. CORTEN), *Journal of Conflict and Security Law*, vol. 18, 2013, pp. 59-93

- “And Yet it Exists: In Defence of the ‘Equality of Belligerents’ Principle”, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, vol. 26, 2013, pp. 449-472
- “Appréciation de l’application de certaines règles du droit international humanitaire dans les rapports portant sur l’interception de la flottille naviguant vers Gaza”, *Revue belge de droit international*, vol. XLV, 2012/1, pp. 84-115
- “The application of international humanitarian law and human rights law in cases of prolonged occupation : only a matter of time?”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 94, 2012, 165-205
- “Of Occupation, *Jus ad Bellum* and *Jus in Bello*: A Reply to Solon Solomon’s ‘The Great Oxymoron: *Jus In Bello* Violations as Legitimate non-Forcible Measures of Self-Defense: The Post-Disengagement Israeli Measures towards Gaza as a Case Study’”, *Chinese Journal of International Law*, vol. 10, 2011, pp. 897-914
- “L’application du droit international humanitaire aux occupations dites ‘transformatives’: mythes et réalités”, *Revue belge de droit international*, vol. XL, 2007, pp. 365-400
- “L’affaire des *Activités armées sur le territoire du Congo* (Congo c. Ouganda): une lecture restrictive du droit de l’occupation?”, *Revue belge de droit international*, vol. XXXIX, 2006, pp. 703-741
- “The Cyprus issue: recent evolutions in the context of the European Convention on Human Rights” (with V. P. TZEVELEKOS), *Procès (Diké)*, vol. 36 (n^{os} 10 et 11), 2005, pp. 1148-1175 and 1273-1294 respectively (in Greek)
- “The Host City contract or the ‘Trojan Horse’ of the Olympic Games: the scope of the contract and its effects on the Greek legal order”, *Applications of Public Law*, vol. 16 (special number), 2003, pp. 115-135 (in Greek)
- “Commentary on *Yagtzilar and others v. Greece*”, *Applications of Public Law*, vol. 15(2), 2002, pp. 640-658 (in Greek)

Other publications

- *UN Audiovisual Library of International Law* Lecture Series, two lectures: “Le début et la fin de l’occupation” (47 minutes) and “The beginning and end of occupation” (50 minutes), available at: <http://www.un.org/law/avl/> (August 2017)
- “Questions relating to the Obligation to Prosecute or Extradite (*Belgium v. Senegal*)”, in *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Oxford Public International Law, 2014, available at: <http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law:epil/9780199231690/law-9780199231690-e2129>
- “Martens Clause”, in *Oxford Bibliographies in International Law*, 2013, available at: <http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/obo/page/international-law> (update forthcoming)
- “Le conflit yéménite au regard du droit international humanitaire”, in *Le Courrier du Maghreb et de l’Orient*, June 2018, available at: <https://lecourrierdumaghrebetdelorient.info/yemen/yemen-le-conflit-yemenite-au-regard-du-droit-international-humanitaire/>
- “Good Kill: la guerre à l’époque des assassinats ciblés”, in “Good Kill: drones, droit et politique, avec des analyses de Vaios Koutroulis, Amélie Férey et Christian De Cock”, section: Culture-pop et droit international, website of the ULB International Law Centre, 27 April 2016, available at: <http://cdi.ulb.ac.be/3312-2/>
- “CALL of DUTY: Modern Warfare 3: les jeux vidéo intègrent le b.a.-ba du droit humanitaire”, section: Culture-pop et droit international, website of the ULB International Law Centre, 7 October 2015, available at: <http://cdi.ulb.ac.be/call-of-duty-modern-warfare-3-les-jeux-video-integrent-le-b-a-ba-du-droit-humanitaire-une-analyse-dolivier-blondel-et-de-vaio-koutroulis/>

- “Les ‘Sentiers de la gloire’ : peut-on tuer ses propres soldats?” (Stanley Kubric, 1957), section: Culture-pop et droit international, website of the ULB International Law Centre, 24 April 2013, available at: <http://cdi.ulb.ac.be/les-sentiers-de-la-gloire-peut-on-tuer-ses-propres-soldats/>
- “Retour vers le futur : quelques remarques à propos de l’arrêt *Kononov c. Lettonie*”, Interest Group on Peace and Security, European Society of International Law, available at: <http://igps.wordpress.com>
- “The relations between *jus ad bellum* and *jus in bello*: independence versus conflation”, Lecture at the *Oxford Public International Law Discussion Group*, New College, University of Oxford, 29 November 2012, available at: <https://podcasts.ox.ac.uk/relations-between-jus-ad-bellum-and-jus-bello-independence-versus-conflation>
- “Commentaire de l'article 61 de la Charte des Nations Unies (1989-1994)” (with V. CHAPAUX and A. LAGERWALL), in *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs, Supplement No 8 (1989 - 1994), volume 4*, New York, United Nations Publications, 2008, pp. 1-9
- “Commentaire de l'article 61 de la Charte des Nations Unies (1995-1999)” (with V. CHAPAUX and A. LAGERWALL), in *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs, Supplement No 9 (1995 - 1999), volume 4*, New York, United Nations Publications, 2008, pp. 1-8
- Many book reviews published at the *Revue belge de droit international*

UNPUBLISHED COMMUNICATIONS / CONFERENCES

- “Migration and climate change: is there a place in international law for climate refugees?”, *Climates and Cultures: Perspectives for the Future*, International conference organised by the Royal Academy of Overseas Sciences, Brussels, 23-24 May 2018
- “The Use of Armed Forces in Domestic Situations”, *Peace, War & the Law*, 21^e International Conference organised by the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War, Lisbon, 15-18 May 2018
- “Legal aspects of Operation Olive Branch: remarks on *jus ad bellum* and *jus in bello*”, Research Service of the European Parliament, Brussels, 26 April 2018
- “Urban Warfare: challenges with respect to IHL application and humanitarian consequences”, panel organised by the Red Cross of Luxemburg, Luxemburg, 22 November 2017
- “Protéger toutes les victimes des conflits armés: l’incessant combat”, conference organised by the ICRC and the French Red Cross, Paris, 16 November 2017 (discussant)
- “Elements of the MLA Treaty: MLA and Extradition provisions – Specific provisions”, lecture given at the preparatory conference on the initiative for the conclusion of a treaty on mutual legal assistance for the most grave international crimes (« MLA initiative »), Driebergen, The Netherlands, 17 October 2017
- “Interpretation of military necessity in the context of international investment law”, Colloquium on *International Investment Law and the Law of Armed Conflict*, organised by the University of Athens and the University of Zaragoza, Athens, 5-6 October 2017
- “The protection of the wounded and sick in both IAC and NIAC”, *Conference on the ICRC updated Commentary on the First Geneva Convention “Capturing 60 years of practice”*, organised by the Belgian Interministerial Commission on Humanitarian Law, the Belgian Red Cross and the ICRC, Brussels, 29 September 2017
- “When do international armed conflicts end?”, 40th Round Table on Current Issues of International Humanitarian Law, *The Additional protocols 40 Years later: New Conflicts, New Actors, New Perspectives*, organised by the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, 7-9 September 2017

- “La pertinence des statuts de ‘ville ouverte’ et ‘ville défendue’ “, Conference *Villes, violence et droit international*, organised by the Université Côte d’Azur, Nice, 31 May – 1st June 2017
- “La qualification des actions d’activistes écologistes comme actes de piraterie”, Colloquium *Le droit international et les nouveaux visages de la piraterie*, organised by the Réseau francophone de droit international, Cotonou, 29 April 2017
- “Immunities for private military / security companies”, International conference on *International Immunities: law in a State of Flux?*, organised by the University of Ghent, 15-16 December 2016
- “Le caractère prolongé de l’occupation et l’impact de celle-ci sur l’application des droits de l’homme”, conference *La résolution des conflits territoriaux : questionnements écologiques, ressources naturelles et droits de l’Homme au Sahara Occidental*, organised by the ULB International Law Centre, Brussels, 6 December 2016
- Participant to an expert seminar on « Justice in Non-International Armed Conflicts », organised by the Manchester International Law Centre of the University of Manchester and the Centre Charles de Visscher of UCL, Louvain-la-Neuve, 30 September - 1 October 2016
- “Being in the right place: the interaction between IHL and human rights from a geographical perspective”, Keynote open lecture organised by the ICRC delegation in Armenia, Yerevan, 13 July 2016
- “The balance between criminal law and international humanitarian law in terrorism cases”, *The Needed Balances of EU Criminal Law: Past, Present and Future*, 10th ECLAN Conference (IEE / ULB), Brussels, 26 April 2016
- “Le *jus in bello* à l’écran: à la recherche du principe de distinction” (with M. FAŁKOWSKA), *La sécurité internationale à l’écran. Du droit international au cinéma*, colloquium organised by CESICE, Université de Grenoble, 14 March 2016
- Participant to an expert seminar on the “Formation and identification in customary international law” led by Sir Michael Wood, Special Rapporteur of the UN International Law Commission, ULB, Brussels, 26-27 February 2016
- Participant to an expert seminar on “Le contentieux stratégique: concept, moyens, enjeux” organised in the context of the ARC project on strategic litigation, Brussels, 8 January 2016
- “Détention dans les conflits armés: trop de cohérence mène-t-elle au chaos?”, *International Law: Coherence or Chaos?*, 44th Annual conference of the Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, 5-7 November 2015
- “The geographical scope of application of *jus in bello*”, *The use of armed forces in domestic situations - A comparative law analysis*, workshop, International Society for Military Law and the Law of War, Brussels, 21 September 2015
- Discussant at the conference *Un tournant pour la justice pénale internationale ? Le jugement de Hissène Habré par les Chambres extraordinaires africaines*, organised in the context of the ARC research project on strategic litigation, Brussels, 30 June 2015
- “Comparing EU and Swiss positions at the HRC: detention in armed conflict”, panel held in the context of the Brussels Graduate Summer School, organised by the ULB Institute for European Studies and the Swiss mission to the European union, Brussels, 25 June 2015
- “A la recherche du principe de distinction dans les films de guerre” (with M. FAŁKOWSKA), conference: *Du droit international au cinéma*, Université de Nice, 2 June 2015
- “Le droit des conflits armés s’adapte-t-il au mandat des opérations autorisées par les Nations Unies?”, conference on *Les rapports entre le jus ad bellum et le jus in bello*, Study

Centre for Military Law and the Law of War, Royal Belgian Military School, Brussels, 5 May 2015

- Participant to an expert seminar on « Justice in Non-International Armed Conflicts », organised by the Manchester International Law Centre, University of Manchester, 6-7 March 2015
- “Loss of protection of medical personnel in armed conflict”, *The Flanders Field Conference of Military Law and the Law of War*, International Society for Military Law and the Law of War, Ypres, 12-15 October 2014
- “What do external military interventions in the Arab Spring revolutions teach us about international law?”, round table on *External Interventions in the Arab Springs*, Summer School on Contemporary Issues on Security, Peace and Conflicts : Building Peace after the Arab Springs, REPI, ULB, 30 June 2014
- “Portraying the distinction between combatants and non-combatants in war movies : a matter of balance between rules and reality” (with M. FAŁKOWSKA), *Droit international public et cinéma*, presentation organised at Sciences Po Paris, 21 May 2014
- Participant to an expert seminar on the “Formation and identification in customary international law” led by Sir Michael Wood, Special Rapporteur of the UN International Law Commission, ULB, Brussels, 7-8 March 2014
- “Comment identifier l’existence d’un conflit armé non international ? Enseignements à la lumière des situations conflictuelles récentes”, *Actualité du droit international*, conference organised by the Study Centre for Military Law and the Law of War, Royal Belgian Military School, Brussels, 27 February 2014
- Participant to an expert seminar on the “Formation and identification in customary international law” led by Sir Michael Wood, Special Rapporteur of the UN International Law Commission, Leiden University, The Hague, 31 January – 1^{er} February 2014
- Academic introduction to a conference by Dr. Peter Maurer, President of the ICRC, “Le C.I.C.R. : 150 ans de droit et d’actions humanitaires”, ULB, 29 January 2014
- “Armed conflicts before domestic courts: the classification of conflicts by the national judge”, Round table on conflicts and international law organised at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, Cambridge, 14 May 2013
- “Identification of Customary International Humanitarian Law by National Courts”, McCoubrey Lecture, McCoubrey Centre for International Law, Faculty of Law, Hull University, Hull, UK, 17 April 2013
- Participant to an expert seminar on the “Formation and identification in customary international law” led by Sir Michael Wood, Special Rapporteur of the UN International Law Commission, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, 18-19 January 2013
- “Quand est-ce qu’un conflit armé non international commence ? Enseignements à la lumière des révoltes de 2010-2012 en Tunisie, en Egypte, en Libye et en Syrie”, *Has International Law Something to Say About Revolution ?*, panel organised by the Interest Group on Peace and Security at the Annual Conference of the European Society of International Law, Valencia, 13 September 2012
- “Un Etat pourrait-il invoquer la théorie des contre-mesures pour justifier son refus d’exécuter une résolution du Conseil de sécurité dont il allèguerait qu’elle viole le droit international?” (with A. TZANAKOPOULOS), Conference on the responsibility of international organisations, International Law Centre (ULB) and Centre d’Etudes et de Recherches Internationales et Communautaires (Université Paul Cézanne – Aix-Marseille III), Aix-en-Provence, 24 March 2012
- “Independence between *jus ad bellum* and *jus in bello* and State responsibility : reparations for violations of *jus ad bellum* and *jus in bello* in light of the Eritrea / Ethiopia Claims Commission Final Arbitral Awards”, *State Responsibility : Current and Future*

Challenges, colloquium organised by the Hellenic Branch of the International Law Association, Athens, 10-11 February 2012

- “La responsabilité des organisations internationales pour des violations du droit des conflits armés et des droits de l’homme : questions d’attribution”, *Relations entre le droit des conflits armés et les droits de l’homme + les enfants soldats*, conference organised by the Study Centre for Military Law and the Law of War, Royal Belgian Military School, Brussels, 4 April 2011
- “Problèmes de symétrie : des brèches au mur de Berlin aux brèches à l’égalité des belligérants ?”, 4th Conference of the European Society of International Law, Cambridge, 2-4 September 2010
- “Changements de qualification de la situation en Irak et en Afghanistan au regard du droit international humanitaire”, conference on “Quelle politique de développement pour le Moyen-Orient et l’Afrique du Nord?”, organised by the National Centre for Cooperation and Development, Brussels, 12 December 2008

RESEARCH FUNDING OBTAINED, SCHOLARSHIPS AND DISTINCITONS

- ARC five-year Research project on strategic litigation (2015-2019) financed by the ULB (academic responsible and promoter with professors Arnaud Nuyts, Julie Ringelheim, Annemie Schaus and Barbara Truffin) (see <http://arc-strategic-litigation.ulb.ac.be>)
- Wernaers Prize 2018, Fonds national de Recherche Scientifique (F.N.R.S.) for the projet « International Law and Pop Culture » (in collaboration with Oliver Corten, François Dubuisson and Anne Lagerwall)
- Tenekides Prize of the Hellenic Society of International Law and International Relations awarded in 2012 for the PhD thesis on the relations between *jus contra bellum* and *jus in bello* (biannual prize 2011-2012)
- Alice Seghers prize for the academic year 2010-2011, Faculty of Law, ULB, for the PhD thesis on the relations between *jus contra bellum* and *jus in bello*
- Post-doctoral scholarship of the Wiener-Anspach Foundation, 2012-2013
- Doctoral scholarship mini-ARC, ULB, 2007-2010

ADMINISTRATIVE AND SCIENTIFIC RESPONSIBILITIES

- Vice-president of the Advanced LL.M on international law, International Law Centre, Faculty of Law, ULB (2018 -)
- Secretary of the jury for the Master in law, Faculty of Law, ULB (2017 -)
- Expert member of the working group on “Legislation” of the Belgian interministerial Commission on Humanitarian Law (2013 -)
- Member of the scientific committee of the Study Centre for Military Law and the Law of War (2013 – 2018)
- Director of the *Military Law and Law of War Review* (2015 -)
- Member of the Editorial board of the *Leiden Journal of International Law* (2015-2017)
- Member of the Editorial Board of the *Revue belge de droit international* (2015 -)
- Member of the Editorial Board and du comité de rédaction (2001-2002) et Editor in Chief (2002-2003) of the Greek national scientific journal *Applications de droit public*

- Peer reviewer for the publication of monographs with *Oxford University Press*, *Cambridge University Press*, and *Larcier* editions (Collection de droit international)
- Peer reviewer for the publication of articles in the following journals: *Revue belge de droit international*, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, *International Review of the Red Cross*

MEMBERSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL LAW SOCIETIES

- Member of the European Society of International Law; in the Society, member of the Interest Group on Peace and Security
- Member of the Belgian Society of International Law
- Member of the French Society for International Law
- Member of the Hellenic Society of International Law and International Relations
- Member of the Board of Directors of the *Réseau francophone de droit international* (RFDI)

OTHER ACTIVITIES

- Adviser to the Counsel and Advocate of the Belgian Ministry of Justice in the case *Questions relating to the obligation to prosecute or extradite (Belgium v. Senegal)* before the International Court of Justice (2011 – 2012)
- Consultations and drafting of legal opinions with Professor Emeritus Eric David on questions of international humanitarian law